

Skills Worksheet

Concept Review

Section: Laws of Motion

1. **Interpret** the following situations to determine whether an object's velocity is being altered by an applied force (answer *Yes* or *No*).

- _____ a. a batter hits a baseball upward into right field
- _____ b. a satellite orbits Earth at a constant speed of 7000 m/s
- _____ c. a submarine moves due east at a constant speed of 45 m/s
- _____ d. a falling book lands on the floor with a pre-collision speed of 9 m/s

2. **Calculate** the acceleration of a 82 kg couch that is pushed across the floor with an unbalanced force of 21 N.

3. **Apply** Newton's first and second laws to explain why an object moving in a circular path at a constant speed is undergoing acceleration and has a force exerted on it.

4. **Determine** the force needed to accelerate a 1357 kg car forward at 8.0 m/s^2 .

5. **Explain** why a backward-facing car seat is safer for an infant than a seat that faces forward during a collision or abrupt stop.

6. **Use** the concept of inertia to illustrate why volleyball is not played with a ball that has a mass similar to a bowling ball.

